

## A group of men, part of the labour trade

### unions, link hands and lead a protest for contract reforms

**Date**

1969-1970

**Medium**

gelatin silver print

**Description**

The Hot Autumn (autunno caldo in Italian) of 1969–1970 was a massive series of strikes in the factories and industrial centers of Northern Italy, during which workers demanded better pay and better conditions. Between 1969-1970 there were over 440 hours of strikes alone. The decrease in flow of labour migration from the South had resulted in nearly full employment levels in the North, meaning that the previously under-paid and unhappy workforce started to flex its muscles. Due to increased literacy levels and student discontent, students started agitating for reform and increased class consciousness. Workers joined in on this, and began to demand better pay. Many of them were being laid off because of increased efficiencies in factories. Not all of the workers demands for collective control were achieved, but more basic demands such as a 40 hour work week, and increased pay were

The Italian General Confederation of Labour (CGIL) is a national trade union centre in Italy.

**Dimensions**

Overall: 21.2 x 30.3 cm (8 3/8 x 12 in.)